

**Neighborhood Air Toxics Modeling Project
For
Houston and Corpus Christi – Stage 1**

Quarterly Report for the Period

July 1, 2009 through September 30, 2009

Submitted to

**The Honorable Janis Graham Jack
US District Court Judge, Southern District of Texas
Corpus Christi, Texas**

Submitted by

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and**

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I. Introduction

On February 1, 2008, the Court entered an Order (D.E. 981, Order (pp.1, 7-11)) regarding unclaimed settlement funds in Lease Oil Antitrust Litigation (No.11) Docket No. MDL No.1206. The Court requested a detailed project proposal from Dr. David Allen, the Gertz Regents Professor in Chemical Engineering and the Director of the Center for Energy and Environmental Resources at The University of Texas at Austin (UT Austin), regarding the use of \$9,643,134.80 in the Settlement Fund. The proposal was for a project titled “Neighborhood Air Toxics Modeling Project for Houston and Corpus Christi” (hereinafter “Air Toxics Project”). The Air Toxics Project was proposed in two stages. In Stage 1, UT Austin will develop, apply, demonstrate and make publicly available, neighborhood-scale air quality modeling tools for toxic air pollutants in the Corpus Christi, Texas and will extend the operation of the air quality monitoring network in Corpus Christi, Texas. In Stage 2, subject to the availability of funds, UT Austin will extend the modeling to the Houston, Texas ship channel region, develop a mobile monitoring station that can be deployed in Corpus Christi and in other regions of Texas and/or further extend the operating life of the existing stationary network in the same or a modified spatial configuration. If a mobile monitoring station is deployed, it will be used to map the spatial distributions of air pollutant concentrations and to inform the public. All ambient monitoring results will be used in synergy with the neighborhood-scale models to improve the understanding of emissions and the spatial distribution of air toxics in the region.

On February 21, 2008, the US District Court for the Southern District of Texas issued an order to the Clerk of the Court to distribute funds in the amount of \$4,586,014.92, plus accrued interest, to UT Austin for the purposes of implementing Stage 1 of the Air Toxics Project as described in the detailed proposal submitted to the Court by UT Austin on February 15, 2008 (D.E. 998).

Under the Order to Distribute Funds in MDL No. 1206, on March 3, 2008, at the direction of the Settlement Administrator, \$4,602,598.66 was disbursed to UT Austin for Stage 1 of the Project. This amount includes the interest accrued prior to distribution from the MDL No. 1206 Settlement Fund. Stage 2 funding has not been awarded by the US District Court.

This Stage 1 quarterly report has been prepared pursuant to the requirements of the Air Toxics Project and is being submitted to the US District Court.

II. Air Toxics Project – Stage 1 - Phase 1A Overview

A. Scope and Objectives

The objective of Stage I - Phase 1A of The Air Toxics Project for UT Austin and its subcontractors is to develop, apply, and make publicly available, neighborhood-scale air quality modeling tools for toxic air pollutants in the Corpus Christi area. Stage 1 – Phase 1A of the Air Toxics Project will provide significant and discernible environmental benefits to the Corpus Christi area by providing analyses of air pollutant concentrations experienced by the community, and providing post-event evaluation of pollutants emitted during releases. UT Austin is performing this work in collaboration with subcontractors at Texas A&M University and ENVIRON International Corporation.

B. Major Tasks

The major tasks for Stage I, Phase IA include:

1. *Development of a conceptual model of meteorological conditions likely to lead to high concentrations of air toxics in the Corpus Christi area.*

This task will identify meteorological conditions (seasons, temperatures, wind speeds, wind directions, frontal passages and other parameters) and air quality conditions that are most likely to lead to high concentrations of air toxics in populated regions of Corpus Christi. The conceptual model will be used to identify historical periods that can be used to develop and test air toxics modeling systems for Corpus Christi.

2. *Development of emissions inventory and land cover input information.*

These data will be developed at a spatial resolution that will allow the neighborhood scale air quality models to operate with a resolution of a few hundred meters.

3. *Application of dispersion models to estimate the neighborhood-scale concentrations of air toxics in Corpus Christi.*

Dispersion models represent the current best practice for estimating air toxics concentrations in urban areas. Using emissions, land cover, and meteorological data, a dispersion model will be used to estimate concentrations of air toxics in plumes from sources identified in the emissions inventory and during historical meteorological conditions identified during the conceptual model development

4. *Development of improved meteorological models of air pollutant dispersion in the Corpus Christi area.*

A more rigorous combined plume and gridded model able to characterize the complex coastal meteorology in the region will also be developed and applied in order to address uncertainties in predicted concentrations obtained from the dispersion model.

A state-of-the-science meteorological model will be used to simulate the three-dimensional weather conditions in the Corpus Christi area, with a focus on the replication of historical weather patterns identified in the conceptual model.

Simulation of local circulation features will be carefully assessed, and additional analyses will customize the model for best performance in the Corpus Christi area.

5. *Development of combined gridded and plume models to estimate neighborhood-scale concentrations of air toxics in Corpus Christi:*

The combined gridded and plume model will predict three-dimensional concentrations of selected air toxic pollutants throughout the Corpus Christi area using the meteorological modeling, emission inventory and land cover data described above.

An evaluation framework will be developed to compare predicted and observed concentrations during specific historical episodes and to refine the modeling approach and performance.

6. *Application of the combined dispersion and gridded modeling tools to estimate concentrations of air toxics in Corpus Christi.*

The combined dispersion and gridded modeling tools will be applied to estimate concentrations of air toxics in Corpus Christi under a variety of meteorological conditions for routine emissions and when monitoring data has indicated higher concentrations of air toxics than would be expected under routine emission conditions; spatial mappings of the estimated air toxics concentrations will be made available on a Project website.

C. Project Milestone Schedule

UT Austin has completed an internal review of the documentation of the first year results. The reports, as well as associated project summaries, are being prepared for release for review by the TCEQ and the Corpus Christi Air Monitoring and Surveillance Camera Project Advisory Board.

Emission inventory development and dispersion and photochemical modeling work for the second year of the project is on-going.

D. Scheduled Project Presentations and Meetings

The Corpus Christi Air Monitoring and Surveillance Camera Project Advisory Board will meet on October 29, 2009 on the campus of Texas A&M University in Corpus Christi Texas.

III. Air Toxics Project – Stage 1 - Phase 1B Overview

A. Scope and Objectives

The initial workplan for the Stage I funding called for application of the modeling tools to the Houston Ship Channel region after their demonstration in Corpus Christi with the goal of demonstrating that the neighborhood-scale air toxics modeling framework is applicable to other urban areas. The area surrounding the Ship Channel in east Harris County, Texas was to be used for this demonstration, and the period to be modeled will be August 15-September 15, 2006, which corresponds to the period of the Second Texas Air Quality Study (TexAQS II).

The initial workplan for Stage I has been restructured and Phase 1B of the project reserves approximately 50% of Stage 1 project funds, approximately \$2.3 million, to extend the operation of the Corpus Christi ambient monitoring network. As a result the modeling of the Houston Ship Channel region will be deferred pending availability of Stage 2 funds.

B. Goals

Under Phase 1B the project team will use the air quality modeling results in synergy with the data collected from the ambient network to help develop recommendations for future changes in the geographic configuration and/or instrumentation for the network that might facilitate better characterization of the air toxics exposure patterns.

IV. Stage 1 – Phase 1A Project Progress Report

A. Meteorological Team

The University of Texas at Austin research staff has continued to analyze case studies of short-duration air toxics events in the Corpus Christi area to support the selection of additional episodes for air quality modeling.

Dr. Nielsen-Gammon's group at Texas A&M University has completed two meteorological simulations with the Weather Research and Forecast (WRF) model at a 1-km spatial resolution for October 16-22, 2006. The group is continuing to evaluate and refine the WRF model configuration. The two test cases were delivered to ENVIRON for use with the CAMx air quality model.

B. Modeling Team

UT Austin is currently evaluating the performance of the AERMOD and CALPUFF dispersion models against ambient measurements from The Corpus Christi Air Monitoring and Surveillance Camera Project.

ENVIRON is focusing its attention on the photochemical grid modeling simulations. ENVIRON has used the two WRF test cases from Texas A&M University as well as meteorological fields generated using CALMET, the meteorological pre-processor for the CALPUFF dispersion model, to conduct the first set of CAMx simulations for the project. ENVIRON is currently evaluating the model performance and configuration against ambient measurements from The Corpus Christi Air Monitoring and Surveillance Camera Project.

ENVIRON is also developing mobile source inventories for the region to be used in future dispersion and photochemical modeling efforts.

V. Collaborative Relationships and Leveraging of the Air Toxics Project

Dr. McDonald-Buller made a presentation about the project at the Air & Waste Management Association's Annual Meeting in Detroit, Michigan at the end of June 2009.

The team has also responded to a Request for Information (RFI) issued by the Mickey Leland National Urban Air Toxics Research Center (NUATRC). In September 2009, the NUATRC issued a request for information to develop proposals to "perform short-term, focused studies that will elucidate human exposure, health risk, and related risk factors to residents of selected areas of Texas." The projects will be funded in part by a special appropriation from the Texas Legislature through the TCEQ to NUATRC. The team responded with a pre-proposal focusing on spatial indicators of exposure to air toxics in Corpus Christi.

VI. Financial Summary

A. Financial Report

In August 2009, Mr. Arun Rao of the Garden City Group notified personnel at UT Austin that an error in a wire transfer from one year ago had recently been resolved and as a result an additional \$5854.24 in interest was due to UT Austin from the Lease Oil Antitrust Litigation. The check was deposited into the Neighborhood Air Toxics account as an increase in principal.

Details of the following financial summary information are included in Appendix A, pages 7 and 8.

1. Detailed List of the Actual Expenditures Paid from Air Toxics Project Funds through September 30, 2009

Expenditures of Air Toxics Project funds during this quarter totaled \$201,726.08. The breakdown of expenditures can be found in Appendix A, page 8. The activities for which these expenditures were used are detailed in this report.

2. Total Interest Earned on Air Toxics Project Funds through September 30, 2009

The interest earned during this quarter totaled \$26,776.25. A report providing detailed calculations of the interest earned on the Air Toxics Project funds is included in Appendix A, page 8.

3. Balance as of September 30, 2009, in the Air Toxics Project Account

The balance in the Air Toxics Project account, including interest earned totals \$3,676,002.28

4. Anticipated Expenditures for the Funds Remaining in the Air Toxics Project Account

The anticipated expenditures for the remaining funds will total \$3,676,002.28.

Quarterly Report Distribution List:

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Members of the Advisory Board of the *Corpus Christi Air Monitoring and Surveillance Camera Project*

APPENDIX A

FINANCIAL REPORT
of
Expenditures
and
Interest Earned

Neighborhood Air Toxics Modeling Project for Houston and Corpus Christi - Stage 1 Phase 1A

Accounting Report for the Quarter 07/01/2009 - 09/30/2009

A. Total Amount of Air Toxics Funds and Other Funds Received Under This Proposal

Total Grant Amount: \$4,608,452.90
Total Interest Earned: \$183,928.56
Total Funds Received: \$4,792,381.46

B. Summary of Expenditures Paid by Air Toxics Funds

		Yr 1 and Yr 2 Budget Increment	Budget Adjustments this Quarter	Adjusted Budget	Prior Activity	Current Activity 07/01/09-09/30/09	Encumbrances	Remaining Balance 9/30/2009
Salaries-Prof	12	\$616,882.00	0.00	\$616,882.00	(\$427,469.14)	(\$64,787.60)	(\$68,967.31)	\$55,657.95
Salaries-CEER	15	\$66,780.00	0.00	\$66,780.00	(\$46,190.80)	(\$9,155.39)	(\$4,466.50)	\$6,967.31
Fringe	14	\$149,185.00	0.00	\$149,185.00	(\$102,318.59)	(\$16,078.65)	(\$17,017.00)	\$13,770.76
Supplies	50	\$61,991.00	0.00	\$61,991.00	(\$18,655.47)	(\$11,633.07)	\$0.00	\$31,702.46
Contingency	51	\$6,746.00	0.00	\$6,746.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$6,746.00
Consultants	60	\$22,500.00	0.00	\$22,500.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$22,500.00
Subcontracts	61-63	\$600,000.00	0.00	\$600,000.00	(\$185,639.75)	(\$68,104.28)	\$0.00	\$346,255.97
Modeling/Computer Svs	67	\$46,500.00	0.00	\$46,500.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$46,500.00
Tuition	71	\$17,727.00	0.00	\$17,727.00	(\$7,740.00)	(\$5,655.00)	\$0.00	\$4,332.00
Travel	75	\$15,000.00	0.00	\$15,000.00	(\$91.77)	\$0.00	(\$0.02)	\$14,908.21
Equipment	80	\$17,500.00	0.00	\$17,500.00	(\$7,245.00)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$10,255.00
Indirect Costs	90	\$243,122.00	0.00	\$243,122.00	(\$119,302.58)	(\$26,312.09)	\$0.00	\$97,507.33
TOTALS		\$1,863,933.00	0.00	\$1,863,933.00	(\$914,653.10)	(\$201,726.08)	(\$90,450.83)	\$657,102.99


C. Interest Earned by COCP Funds as of 09/30/2009

Prior Interest Earned: \$157,152.31
Interest Earned This Quarter: \$26,776.25
Total Interest Earned to Date: \$183,928.56

D. Balance of COCP Funds as of 06/30/2009

Total Grant Amount: \$4,608,452.90
Total Interest Earned: \$183,928.56
Total Expenditures: (\$1,116,379.18)
Remaining Balance: \$3,676,002.28 *includes interest for Sept'09

I certify that the numbers are accurate
and reflect actual expenditures
for the quarter


Accounting Certification